

# Kadi Liis Saar

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## Education

- 2014- Department of Chemistry, Centre for Misfolding Diseases, University of Cambridge, UK  
PhD, biophysical chemistry
- 2010-2014 Trinity College, University of Cambridge, UK  
MEng, chemical engineering and biotechnology (IChemE accredited course)  
BA(Hons), chemical engineering
- 2009-2010 Repton School, Repton, Derbyshire, UK  
Advanced Levels - mathematics (A\*), chemistry (A\*), physics (A\*)  
Advanced Subsidiary Levels - further mathematics (A), biology (A)  
Extensions Award (AEA) - mathematics (distinction)
- 1999-2011 Tallinn English College (1999-2009), Tallinn Secondary Science School (2008-2011), Estonia  
Certificate of high school education, gold medal from the Ministry of Education  
Certificate of secondary education, school medal for outstanding academic and extra-curricular achievements

## Research Experience

- 2016- Prof David Weitz' group, School of Engineering and Applied Sciences, Harvard University, USA  
Visiting fellow, developing high throughput single cell analysis techniques
- 2014- Prof Tuomas Knowles' group, Centre for Misfolding Diseases, University of Cambridge, UK  
PhD degree, developing novel state-of-the-art tools for studying biological soft matter with a particular focus on protein, protein interactions and protein self-assembly
- 2013-2014 Prof Clemens Kaminski's lab, Dept. of Chemical Engineering, University of Cambridge, UK  
Masters degree, correlative super-resolution imaging techniques
- 2013 Prof Tuomas Knowles' group, Department of Chemistry, University of Cambridge, UK  
Summer student, microfluidic systems for label-free measurements on protein aggregation
- 2012 Merck Sharp & Dohme (MSD; pharmaceutical company), Hoddesdon, UK  
Summer student, controlled release of drugs from hot melt extrudates
- 2011 Compact Muon Solenoid (CMS) Group, Eur. Org. for Nuclear Research (CERN), Switzerland  
Summer student, characterisation of the distribution of dark matter
- Dec 2011 Prof Toomas Tamm's group, Department of Chemistry, Tallinn Univ. of Technology, Estonia  
Computational chemistry project on conformational analysis of a bicyclic chiral alcohol.
- Sep 2011 Prof Margus Lopp's group, Department of Chemistry, Tallinn University of Technology, Estonia  
Organic chemistry project on the synthesis of asymmetric bicyclic chiral alcohols

## Work Experience

- 2018- Scientific consultant (polymer chemistry), Kodasma majad, Tallinn, Estonia
- 2017- Scientific consultant (microfluidic separation techniques), Fluidic Analytics, Cambridge, UK
- 2016-2017 Client Engagement Manager, Cambridge Innovation Consulting, Cambridge, UK
- June 2015 Temporary analyst, Ministry of Economic Affairs and Communications, Tallinn, Estonia  
Optimal taxation schemes for the use of natural resources
- 2014-2016 Supervisor, Department of Chemical Engineering, University of Cambridge, UK  
"Process Calculations and Thermodynamics" and "Engineering Mathematics" courses across seven Cambridge Colleges
- Jun 2014 Tutor, King A. Aziz and His Companions' Foundation for Giftedness & Creativity, Saudi Arabia  
Preparing Saudi Arabian high-school students for physics olympiad
- 2014 Part-time R&D specialist, Competence Centre for Cancer Research, Cambridge, UK
- Sep 2012 Summer student, Enefit (Estonian Energy), Tallinn, Estonia & Frankfurt, Germany  
Participating in front-end design of a petrochemical upgrader, worked with process engineers on oil plant during hot commissioning

- 2011- University of Tartu Youth Academy, Estonia  
 Preparing Estonian teams for international olympiads in physics, chemistry and mathematics, proposing problems for national olympiads
- 2007-2014 Referee, Estonian Tennis Association, Tallinn, Estonia  
 National and international tennis tournaments

### Selected Awards & Prizes

- 2017 Runner-up prize, Department of Chemistry annual research showcase day
- 2016, 2017 Conference travel award, Rouse Ball Eddington Fund
- 2016 Short-term Fellowship (travel grant of €6900), European Molecular Biology Organisation
- 2016 Elected associate (incl. a travel grant of £3000), Nanoscience and nanotechnology doctoral training centre
- 2014 Fully funded PhD studentship (3.5 years), Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council
- 2013 1<sup>st</sup> price and overall winner, Master's degree research project presentations, Department of Chemical Engineering, University of Cambridge
- 2013 Scholarship for Master's degree studies, Antti Piippo Fund
- 2013 Scholarship from the Frances & Augustus Newman Foundation donation to work as a summer student in the research group of Dr. Tuomas Knowles
- 2012, 2013 Senior Scholar, Trinity College, Cambridge
- 2012 British Petroleum Award for outstanding exam performance in chemical engineering
- 2012 Trinity College Science Essay Prize
- 2012 2012 Silver Award, science and technology articles, journal "Akadeemia"
- 2011-2018 Seven Full blues (tennis), record number in the history of Varsity tennis matches since 1947
- 2010 Finalist, National Students' Research Competition, Estonian Research Council
- 2009, 2010 Benoit Mandelbrot Scholar, Gifted and Talented Development Centre, Estonia
- 2009 The Headmasters' and Headmistresses' Conference Scholar, British Council (fully funded studies for on year at a British public or independent school)
- 2008 Active Young Citizen Award, Tallinn City Council, Estonia
- 2007-2010 1 gold and 5 bronze medals from international science and mathematics olympiads; plentiful awards in local and national rounds
- 2007, 2008 Estonian Junior Tennis Player of the Year, Estonian Tennis Federation
- 2007 Winner, TV show "Estonia's Got Talent"

### Selected Positions of Responsibility

- 2019 Elected chair, Gordon Research Seminar in Microfluidics 2019, Hong Kong
- 2017 Member, Future of higher education and science funding think tank, Estonian Government Office
- 2017- Founding member, Global Shapers Tallinn
- 2017 Student representative, departmental Graduate Education Committee
- 2016-2017 Vice-President responsible for sponsorship, Cambridge Univ. Technology and Enterprise Club
- 2015- Chair, The Oxford & Cambridge Club Estonia
- 2014- Elected student representative at the Trinity College Engineering Alumni Association
- 2013-2015 Member of Technical Committee, Cambridge University Societies Syndicate
- 2012-2014 President, Cambridge University Estonian Society
- 2012-2013 Vice-president, Trinity College Science Society
- Founder and organiser, Biotechnology lecture series, Cambridge University Biological Society
- 2011-2012 Director for Events and Logistics, Cambridge University Scientific Society
- Co-captain, Cambridge University Women's Tennis Team (blues)
- Elected Student Representative, departmental teaching-consultative committee
- 2010-2011 Captain, Trinity College Women's Squash Team
- 2010 Invited participant, panel "Estonia in 2018"

## Publications

Herling TW, Levin A, **Saar KL**, Dobson CM, Knowles TPJ, Microfluidic approaches for probing amyloid assembly and behaviour. *Lab on a Chip*. 18(7), 999-1016.

Zhang Y, Yates EV, Hong L, **Saar KL**, Meisl G, Dobson CM, Knowles TPJ, (2018). On-chip measurements of protein unfolding from direct observations of micron-scale diffusion. *Chemical Science*, 9(14), 3503-3507.

Challa PK\*, Peter QAE\*, Wright MA, Zhang Y, **Saar KL**, Carozza JA, Benesch JLP, Knowles TPJ, (2018). Real-Time Intrinsic Fluorescence Visualization and Sizing of Proteins and Protein Complexes in Microfluidic Devices. *Analytical chemistry*, 90(6), 3849-3855.

**Saar KL**, Bombelli P, Lea-Smith DJ, Call T, Aro EM, Müller T, Howe CJ, Knowles TPJ (2018). Enhancing power density of biophotovoltaics by decoupling storage and power delivery. *Nature Energy*, 3(1), 75.

- *Work received extensive media coverage (The Independent, Phys.org, EurekAlert!, AlphaGalileo etc.)*

Perni M, Challa PK, Kirkegaard JB, Limbocker R, Koopman M, Hardenberg MC, Sormanni P, Müller T, **Saar KL**, Roode LWY, Habchi J, Vecchi G, Fernando NW, Casford S, Nollen EA, Vendruscolo M, Dobson CM, Knowles TPJ, (2018). Massively parallel *C. elegans* tracking provides multi-dimensional fingerprints for phenotypic discovery. *Journal of Neuroscience methods*, in press.

**Saar KL\***, Zhang Y\*, Müller T, Challa PK, Devenish S, Lynn A, Lapińska U, Yang X, Linse S, Knowles TPJ, (2018). On-chip label-free protein analysis with downstream electrodes for direct removal of electrolysis products. *Lab on a Chip*, 18(1), 162-170.

Lapińska U, **Saar KL**, Yates EV, Herling TW, Müller T, Challa PK, Dobson CM, Knowles TPJ, (2017). Gradient-free determination of isoelectric points of proteins on chip. *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics*, 19(34), 23060-23067.

Kong L, **Saar KL**, Jacquat R, Hong L, Levin A, Gang H, Ye R, Mu B, Knowles TPJ, (2017). Mechanism of biosurfactant adsorption to oil/water interfaces from millisecond scale tensiometry measurements. *Interface focus*, 7(6), 20170013.

**Saar KL**, Yates EV, Müller T, Saunier S, Dobson CM, Knowles TPJ, (2016). Automated *ex situ* assays of amyloid formation on a microfluidic platform. *Biophysical journal* 110(3), 555-560

Michaels TCT, Dear AJ, Kiregaard JB, **Saar KL**, Weitz DA, Knowles TPJ (2016). Fluctuations in the Kinetics of Linear Protein Self-Assembly. *Physical review letters* 116(25), 258103.

**Saar, KL** (2012). Why does the Higgs boson matter? (Review article). *Akadeemia*, 11, 1923-36.

## Patents

**Saar KL**, Müller T, Knowles TPJ. GB1720627.7. Fluidic Apparatus and Methods. Filed by Cambridge Enterprise in 2017, licensed in 2018.

## Research Supervising

Smith J, Master's degree thesis "Developing a Strategy for Investigating Thermal Amyloid Aggregation in a Real-Time, Label-Free Manner", Department of Chemistry, University of Cambridge, 2018.

## International Conference Contributions

**Saar KL**, Arter WE, Zhang Y, Müller T, Charmet J, Kumar CP, Kong J, Herling T, Devenish SRA, Faherty J, Thorne C, Lynn A, Lapińska U, Yang X, Keyser UF, Linse S, Knowles TPJ. Biophysical on-chip analysis of proteins and their complexes. Talking molecules: the networks that shape the living world (Arbre Mobieu symposium), Warsaw, Poland, *Poster presentation*, 2018.

**Saar KL**, Müller T, Challa PK, Knowles TPJ. Microfluidic strategies to probe soft matter. 19<sup>th</sup> International Union for Pure and Applied Biophysics and 11<sup>th</sup> European Biophysical Societies' Associations congress, Edinburgh, UK, *Poster presentation*, 2017.

**Saar KL**, Müller T, Challa PK, Knowles TPJ. Microfluidic strategies to probe soft matter. Gordon Research Conference, Lucca, Italy, *Poster presentation*, 2017.

**Saar KL**, Integrating high electric fields with micro scale channels in conductive media. 68<sup>th</sup> New England Complex Fluids Workshop, Boston, US, *Oral contribution*, 2016.

**Saar KL**, Label-free high-field electrophoresis of proteins with direct removal of electrolysis products. Microfluidics 2016, EMBL Heidelberg, Germany, *Oral contribution*, 2016.

**Saar KL**, Zhang Y, Müller T, Devenish S, Knowles TPJ. Label-free high-field electrophoresis of proteins with direct removal of electrolysis products. Microfluidics 2016, EMBL Heidelberg, Germany, *Poster presentation*, 2016.

**Saar KL** High throughput *ex situ* measurement of protein aggregation on microfluidic platform. 4<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Microchemistry and Microsystems, Hong Kong. *Oral Contribution*, 2016.

**Saar KL**, Yates EV, Müller T, Saunier S, Dobson CM, Knowles TPJ. Automated assays of protein amyloid formation on microfluidic platform. Lab-on-a-Chip and microfluidics Europe, Madrid, Spain, *Poster presentation*, 2016.

**Saar KL**, Biological photovoltaics vs. synthetic photovoltaics. 4<sup>th</sup> Annual meeting of the Centre for Protein Misfolding Diseases, *Oral Contribution*, 2015.

**Uudsemaa M**, **Saar KL**, Kriis K, Lopp M, Kanger T. Conformation analysis of 3-azabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane derivative, 17<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Quantum Systems in Chemistry and Physics, Turku, Finland, *Poster presentation*, 2012.

## Talks & Presentations

**Saar KL**, Müller T, Challa PK, Knowles TPJ. Microscale approaches for probing biological soft matter. 2<sup>nd</sup> Conference for Estonian Young Scientists Abroad, Estonian Academy of Sciences, Estonia, *Poster presentation*, 2018.

**Saar KL**, Microfluidic approaches for studying protein self-assembly. Sir Rodney Sweetnam Laboratory Opening, Cambridge, UK, *Invited talk*, 2017.

**Saar KL**, Enhancing the efficiencies of biological solar cells. Trinity Forum, Trinity College, Cambridge, UK, *Oral presentation*, 2017.

**Saar KL**, Novel strategies for probing biological complexes. Trinity College Biology Seminar Series, Cambridge, UK, *Oral presentation*, 2017.

**Saar KL**, Microfluidic approaches for studying biological soft matter. Physics of Nanoscale Systems, Cambridge, UK, *Invited talk*, 2017.

**Saar KL**, Microfluidic approaches for studying biological soft matter. British Petroleum Research Day, Cambridge, UK, *Invited talk*, 2017.

**Saar KL**, Microfluidic approaches for studying biological soft matter. Department of Chemistry Annual Research Showcase Day, Cambridge, UK, *Oral presentation*, 2017.

**Saar KL**, Microfluidic platform for analysing biological complexes. Trinity College graduate students' lunch time seminar, Cambridge, UK, *Oral presentation*, 2017.

**Saar KL**, Yates EV, Müller T, Saunier S, Dobson CM, Knowles TPJ. Automated assays of protein amyloid formation on microfluidic platform. Bridges in Medical Sciences Symposium, Cambridge, UK, *Poster presentation*, 2017.

**Saar KL**, Engineering microscale devices to study the physics of biological soft matter. Cambridge Soft Matter

Symposium, Cambridge, UK, *Oral presentation*, 2017.

**Saar KL** *Microfluidics* platform biotehnoloogilisteks rakendusteks. 1<sup>st</sup> Conference for Estonian Young Scientists Abroad, Estonian Academy of Sciences, Estonia, *Oral presentation*, 2016.

**Saar KL** Studying the biophysics of nanoscale processes with microfluidic tools. 10<sup>th</sup> Trinity College Science Society Annual Symposium, Cambridge, UK, *Oral presentation*, 2016.

**Saar KL**, Bombelli P, Müller T, Howe CJ, Knowles TPJ, Microscale Approaches to Improve the Efficiencies of Biological Photovoltaic Cells. 4<sup>th</sup> UK Solar Fuels Symposium, Cambridge, UK, *Poster presentation*, 2016.

**Saar KL**, Microfluidics in academic research. 6<sup>th</sup> Microfluidics Consortium, Cambridge, UK. *Invited talk*, 2015.

**Saar KL** Microfluidics as a Platform for Biotechnological Research. Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology, University of Tartu. *Invited guest lecture*, 2015.

**Saar KL\*** Chan M\*, Young L, Pinotsi D, Kaminski CF, Investigating Amyloid Fibril Growth and Protein Aggregation. Masters degree students research presentations, Department of Chemical Engineering, University of Cambridge. *Oral and poster presentation*, 2014.

## Outreach

**Saar KL**, Life as a scientific researcher at Cambridge and Harvard Universities, University of Tartu Youth Academy. *Invited talk*, 2017.

**Saar KL**, Photolithography as a method to produce microfluidic devices, Cambridge Science Makers. *Invited talk*, 2015.

**Saar KL**, Why do I do it? TedXTallinn, Tallinn, Estonia, *Invited talk*, 2011.

**Saar KL**, What distinguishes Chemical Engineers from Chemists?, Annual Science School, Tallinn, Estonia (2013).

## Selected Voluntary Projects

- Conference series “Estonian scientists abroad” - biannual event organised jointly with the Estonian Academy of Sciences; idea author and chair of the organising committee (2016, 2018)
- “Technology Ventures Conference” - annual conference organised by the Cambridge University Technology and Enterprise Club; responsible for sponsorship (2016)
- Cambridge Baltic Conference - largest international pan-Baltic Conference outside the Baltic countries; founder of the conference series (2013), chair of the first conference (2013) and a member of the organising committee (2014-2017)
- Trinity College Science Symposium - a day bringing together graduate researchers and research fellows of the College to present their research to the undergraduate student body; organiser (2012, 2013)
- iTeams - researching potential applications for porous microcapillary films and advising researchers on potential commercialisation; part of a 7-membered team of Cambridge University students (2012)

## Additional Skills & Experience

- IT: familiar with Python, Matlab, Mathematica, AutoCad, Inkscape, MS Office etc; basic C++, Pascal, Unisim etc.
- Languages: Estonian (native); English (fluent); Russian (B1); French, Finnish, German (beginner)

- Tennis: Cambridge University Women's 1<sup>st</sup> team throughout university studies (2010-2017), record number of blues (representing Cambridge in a Varsity match against Oxford) in the club's history since 1947; Summer Universiade (World Student Games; 17<sup>th</sup> place; 2013), Estonian Junior Champion on 20 occasions (2004-2009); Junior World Ranking (career highest No. 672; 2008), European Ranking U16 (career highest No. 54; 2008), European Championships (2005-2008)
- Other sports: Represented College or school teams in athletics, rowing, swimming, squash, badminton, checkers, chess etc.

References available on request.